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Education

B.A. in Economics, Amherst College, 1969.

Ph.D. in Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1975.

Professional Positions

Interim Provost and Dean of the Faculties, Boston College, 2013 - 2014.

James P. McIntyre Professor of Economics, 2007 - 2013.

Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, Boston College, 1999 - 2007.

Professor of Economics, Boston College, 1985 - present; Department Chair, 1988 - 1994.

Associate Professor 1980 - 1985; Assistant Professor, 1974 - 1980.

Member, Board of Trustees, Amherst College, 2014 – 2020; Trustee Emeritus, 2020 - present

Member, Presidential Search Committee, Amherst College, 2010 - 2011.

Member of the Executive Committee of the Amherst College Alumni Council,
2008 - 2011; Chair of the Executive Committee, 2009 - 2011.

Founding Member of the National Academy of Social Insurance, 1988 - present;

Member of the Board of Directors, 2002 - 2010; Executive Committee, 2004 - 2009;

Vice President, 2007 - 2009; Chair, Robert M. Ball Award Committee, 2007;

Chair, John Heinz Dissertation Award Committee, 1991 - 1999.

TIAA Fellow, 2005 - present.

Member of the Selection Panel for the TIAA-CREF Paul A. Samuelson Award,
2010 - 2012 and 2000 - 2002.

Member of the Advisory Council of Emeriti Retirement Health Solutions, 2009 - present.

Member, Governor's Council on Healthy Aging, Employment Working Group, 2018 - 2019.

Member of the Board of Trustees and the Academic Affairs Committee,

Loyola Blakefield High School, Towson, Maryland, 2005 - 2011.

NCAA Faculty Athletics Representative and Chair of the Boston College Athletics Advisory Board, 1994 - 1999.

Member of the Board of Governors, Foundation for International Studies on Social Security, Amsterdam, 1995 - 2000; Co-chair of the Program Committee for the annual research conference, 1997 and 1999.

Member of the Editorial Board, *Review of Income and Wealth*, 1992 - 2002.

Member of the Massachusetts Governor's Council on Economic Growth and Technology, and the Task Force on Tax Policy and Capital Formation, 1991 - 1997.

Member of the Advisory Group, National Academy on an Aging Society project, "Is Demography Destiny?" Washington DC, 1998 - 1999.

Member of the Advisory Group, Committee on Economic Development project on the labor force participation of older workers, New York, 1998 - 1999.

Member of the Resource Network, Council of Governors' Policy Advisors, 1995 - 1997.

Co-chair, Technical Panel on Trends and Issues in Retirement Savings, President Clinton's Social Security Advisory Council, 1994 -1995.

Member of the Executive Committee, Gordon Public Policy Center, Brandeis University, 1985 - 1997.

Member of the Board of Directors, Alliance for the Commonwealth, 1995 - 1996.

Member of the Nominating Committee of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, 1992 - 1994; Member of the Policy Council, 1988 - 1991.

Visiting Professor, Department of Economics and the Social Welfare Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, Spring 1988.

Visiting Professor, Public Service Careers Summer Institute, Graduate School of Public Policy, University of California - Berkeley, Summers 1982 - 1987.

Visiting Associate Professor, Graduate School of Public Policy and the Department of Economics, University of California - Berkeley, 1980 - 1981.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Spring 1979 and the Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Fall 1977, Summers 1978 - 1980.

Publications

2024

“Bridge Jobs,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, in *The Oxford Handbook of Retirement*, Mo Wang, editor. Oxford UK: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

2023

“Bridge Employment,” with Kevin Cahill, in *Oxford Handbook of Retirement*, Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

2022

"Does bridge employment mitigate or exacerbate inequalities later in life?" with Kevin Cahill, Michael Giandrea, Lawrence Sacco and Loretta Platts, *Work, Aging and Retirement*, September 2022.

2020

“The Importance of Gradual Retirement in America Today,” with Kevin Cahill, *Public Policy and Aging Report* 30(3), 2020, pp. 107-112.

2019

“The Retirement Income Security Outlook for Older Workers: Causes for Concern and Reasons for Optimism,” with Kevin Cahill, in *Current and Emerging Trends in Aging and Work*, Sara Czaja and Jacquelyn James, editors. New York, NY: Springer, 2019, pp. 121-140.

“Transitions from career employment among public- and private-sector workers” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance* 18(4), 2019, pp. 529-548.

“The Relative Effectiveness of the Minimum Wage and the Earned Income Tax Credit as Anti-Poverty Tools,” with Kevin Cahill, in *Growing Apart: Religious Reflections on the Rise of Economic Inequality*, Kate Ward and Kenneth Himes, editors. Basel: MDPI Books, 2019. Also in *Religions* 8(4).

2018

“Challenges and Opportunities for Living and Working Longer,” with Kevin Cahill, in *How Persistent Low Returns Will Shape Saving and Retirement*, Olivia Mitchell, Robert Clark, Raymond Maurer, and, editors. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2018, pp. 101-118.

“Is Bridge Job Activity Overstated?” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Work, Aging and Retirement* 4(4) 2018, pp. 315-329.

2017

“To What Extent is Gradual Retirement a Product of Financial Necessity?” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Work, Aging and Retirement* 3(1) 2017, pp. 25-54.

2016

“The New World of Retirement Income Security in America,” with Kevin Cahill, 71(4), *The American Psychologist*, May-June 2016, pp. 321-333.

2015

“Evolving Patterns of Work and Retirement,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, in *The Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences*, 8th edition, Linda George and Kenneth Ferraro, editors. London UK: Academic Press, 2015, pp. 271-291.

“Retirement Patterns and the Macroeconomy, 1992 - 2010: The Prevalence and Determinants of Bridge Jobs, Phased Retirement, and Re-entry among Different Cohorts of Older Americans,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *The Gerontologist* 55(3), 2015, pp. 384-403.

2014

“A balanced look at self-employment transitions later in life,” with Kevin Cahill, *Public Policy & Aging Report* 24(4), 2014, pp. 134-140.

2013

“Bridge Jobs,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, in *The Oxford Handbook of Retirement*, Mo Wang, editor. Oxford UK: Oxford University Press, 2013, pp. 293-310.

2012

“Older workers and short-term jobs: employment patterns and determinants,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Monthly Labor Review* 135(5), May 2012, pp. 19-32.

“Retirement Patterns in Modern Western Societies” (an essay and review of *Older Workers in a Globalizing World: An International Comparison of Retirement and Late-Career Patterns in Western Industrialized Countries*, by Dirk Hofäcker), *Journal of Aging and Social Policy*, 24(1) 2012, pp. 93-100.

2011

Early Retirement: The Dawn of a New Era? with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, TIAA-CREF Institute Policy Brief, July 2011.

“Reentering the labor force after retirement,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Monthly Labor Review* 134(6), June 2011, pp. 34-42 (Co-recipient of the Lawrence R. Klein award for best article in the *Monthly Labor Review* during 2011).

Review of *Working Longer: The Solution to the Retirement Income Challenge* by Alicia Munnell and Steven Sass, *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance* 10(1), pp. 147-148.

2010

“Work, Retirement, and the Encore Career: Elders and the Future of the American Workforce,” *Generations: the Journal of the American Society on Aging*, 34(3) Fall 2010, pp. 45-55.

2009

“Bridge Jobs: A Comparison Across Cohorts,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *Research on Aging* 31(5), September 2009, pp. 549-576.

2008

Review of *Reforming Early Retirement in Europe, Japan and the USA*, by Bernhard Ebbinghaus, *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance* 7(3), November 2008, pp. 370-372.

Self-Employment as a Step in the Retirement Process, with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. Boston College Center on Aging and Work, Issue Brief #15, September 2008.

2007

Comments on “The Role of Employers in Phased Retirement,” in *Work Options for Older Americans*, Teresa Ghilarducci and John Turner, eds. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2007, pp. 119-124.

Down Shifting: The Role of Bridge Job after Career Employment, with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. Boston College Center on Aging and Work, Issue Brief #6, April 2007.

2006

"Modeling the Retirement Decision," in *Social Structures, Aging, and the Self-Regulation of the Elderly*, K. Warner Schaie and Laura L. Carstensen, editors. New York: Springer Publishing Company, 2006, pp. 161-173.

"Retirement Patterns from Career Employment," with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, *The Gerontologist*, 46(4), August 2006, pp. 514-523.

2005

"The Effects of Pensions on Labor Markets and Retirement," with Robert L. Clark, in *The Evolving Pension System: Trends, Effects and Proposals for Reform*, William G. Gale, John B. Shoven and Mark J. Warshawsky, editors. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution Press, 2005, pp. 77-102.

2004

"Can Americans Work Longer?" in *In Search of Retirement Security*, Teresa Ghilarducci, Van Doorn Ooms, John Palmer and Catherine Hill, eds. New York: The Century Foundation Press, 2004, pp. 25-35.

The Economics of an Aging Society, with Robert L. Clark, Richard V. Burkhauser, Marilyn Moon and Timothy M. Smeeding. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd., 2004.

2002

"Is Working Longer the Answer for an Aging Workforce?" with Gary Burtless, Center for Retirement Research Issue Brief Number 11, Boston College, December 2002.

"Patterns of Work and Retirement for a New Century," with Robert L. Clark, *Generations*, 26(11), Summer 2002, pp. 17-24.

"Social Security Reform: Options for the Future," *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, June 2002, pp. 257-272.

"Changing Retirement Trends and Their Impact on Elderly Entitlement Programs," in *Policies for an Aging Society*, Stuart H. Altman and David Shactman, editors. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002, pp. 293-315.

2001

"Living Longer, Living Better: The Policy Challenges of an Aging Workforce," with Gary Burtless. *The Public Policy and Aging Report*, Spring 2001, pp. 5-11.

"Retirement Trends and Policies to Encourage Work among Older Americans," with Gary Burtless, in *Ensuring Health and Income Security for an Aging Workforce*, Peter Budetti, Richard Burkhauser, Janice Gregory and Allan Hunt, editors. Kalamazoo: The W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2001, pp. 375-415.

2000

"Retirement Trends in the New Century: The End of an Era?"
TIAA-CREF Participant, November 2000, pp.14-15.

"New Paths to Retirement," in *Forecasting Retirement Needs and Retirement Wealth*,
Brett Hammond, Olivia Mitchell and Anna Rappaport, editors.
Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2000, pp. 13-32.

"Reform of Retirement Programs and the Future Well-being of the Elderly in America,"
with Robert C. Clark in *Domain Linkages and Privatization in Social Security*,
Jun-Young Kim and Per-Gunnar Svensson, editors. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing
Ltd., 2000, pp. 199-221.

"The labour market, retirement and disability," in *Domain Linkages and Privatization in
Social Security*, Jun-Young Kim and Per-Gunnar Svensson, editors. Aldershot, UK:
Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 2000, pp. 49-86. An earlier version appears in *Australian Social
Policy*, 1999, vol. 1, pp. 133-162.

1999

"Criteria for Social Security Reform," in *Prospects for Social Security Reform*,
Olivia Mitchell, Robert Myers and Howard Young, editors.
Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999, pp. 37-59.

The Economic Status of the Elderly, with Robert L. Clark, National Academy of
Social Insurance Medicare Brief No. 4. Washington, DC: NASI, May 1999.

Retirement Patterns and Bridge Jobs in the 1990s, Employee Benefit Research
Institute Policy Brief No. 206. Washington DC: EBRI, February 1999.

1998

"Cross-National Patterns of Labor Force Withdrawal," with Timothy Smeeding,
in *The State of Social Welfare*, Peter Flora, Philip deJong, Julian le Grand and
Jun-Young Kim, editors. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1998, pp. 83-118.

"Employment and the Elderly," *The Gerontologist*, April 1998, pp. 254-259.

"The Microeconomics of the Retirement Decision in the United States,"
with Richard Burkhauser, Kevin Cahill and Robert Weathers,
OECD Department of Economics Working Paper No. 203, Paris, 1998.

1997

"Economic Implications of an Aging Society,"
Review of Income and Wealth, December 1997, pp. 511-520.

"The Role of Bridge Jobs in the Retirement Patterns of Older Americans," in *Social Policy and the Labour Market*, Philip deJong and Theodore Marmor, editors. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1997, pp. 91-116. Reprinted in *Retirement Prospects in a Defined Contribution World*, Dallas Salisbury, editor. Washington DC: Employee Benefit Research Institute, 1997, pp. 25-39.

"Does Social Security Discourage Work?" with Jill Quadagno, in *Social Security in the 21st Century*, Eric Kingson and James Schulz, editors. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 127-146.

"Implementing Pro-Work Policies for Older Americans in the Twenty-First Century," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Preparing for the Baby-Boomers: The Role of Employment*, U.S. Senate Special Committee on Aging, Serial No. 105-7, July 1997, pp. 60-83.

"Retirement Trends and Patterns in the 1990s: The End of an Era?"
The Public Policy and Aging Report, Summer 1997, pp. 10-14.

Final Report of the Technical Panel on Trends and Issues in Retirement Savings, 1994-96.
Social Security Advisory Council (with Olivia Mitchell), Washington, DC.
Executive summary appears in the *Social Security Bulletin*, Winter 1995, pp. 98-104.

"Social Security Reform: Marginal or Fundamental Change?" *Journal of the American Society of CLU & ChFC*, July 1997, pp. 44-53.

Review of *Social Security: What Role for the Future?*, edited by Peter A. Diamond, David C. Lindeman and Howard Young, *Contemporary Gerontology*, 3(3), 1997.

1996

"The Roles of Bridge Jobs in the Retirement Transition: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity,"
with Michael Kozy, *The Gerontologist*, 36(3), pp. 363-372.

"The Hard Facts about Social Security," with Olivia Mitchell,
Challenge Magazine, November/December 1996.

"Social Security on the Table," with Olivia Mitchell, *The American Prospect*, May/June 1996.
Reprinted in *Aging Network News*, January 1997; *Perspectives on Work*, Thomas Kochan, editor, Madison WI: The Industrial Relations Research Association, 1 (1), 1997; and *Annual Editions: Macroeconomics*, Guilford CT: Dushkin/McGraw Hill (1997).

Entitlements and the Federal Budget: Securing Our Future. National Institute on Aging, Washington DC, May 1996.

1995

"The Labour Market and Older Workers: United States," in *The Labour Market and Older Workers*, John Blackwell, editor. Paris: OECD, 1995, pp. 269-316.

"Toward Pro-Work Policies and Programs for Older Americans," with Scott Bass and Richard Burkhauser, in *Older and Active: How Americans over 55 Are Contributing to Society*, Scott A. Bass, editor. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995, pp. 263-294.

Review of *Welfare and Inequality: National and International Perspectives on the Australian Welfare State*, by Peter Saunders, *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1995.

Review of *The Future of Pensions in the United States*, edited by Ray Schmitt, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1995.

1994

"Public Policy and the Plans and Preferences of Older Americans," with Richard Burkhauser, *Journal of Aging and Social Policy*, Fall 1994.

"Changing Policy Signals," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Age and Structural Lag*, Matilda White Riley, Robert Kahn and Anne Foner, editors. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1994, pp. 237-262.

"Capitalism and Wealth Creation," in *Wealth in Western Thought: The Case For and Against Riches*, Paul Schervish, editor. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, Inc., 1994, pp. 103-128.

"Retirement and the Labor Force Participation of the Elderly," with Richard Burkhauser, in *The Demography of Aging*, Linda Martin and Samuel Preston, editors. Washington DC: The National Academy Press, 1994, pp. 50-101.

"The Future of Retirement," in *The Columbia Retirement Handbook*, Abraham Monk, editor. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994, pp. 570-590.

"Defying the Averages: Poverty and Well-being Among the Elderly," with Timothy Smeeding, *Aging Today*, September/October, 1994.

1993

"Is Early Retirement a Threat to Our Economy?" *Generations*, Winter 1993, pp. 10-14.

"Retirement Trends, Employer Pensions and Public Policy," *Journal of the National Association of Administrative Law Judges*, Fall 1993, pp. 85-108.

"The Present and Future Economic Well-Being of the Aged," with Timothy Smeeding, in *Pensions in a Changing Economy*, Richard Burkhauser and Dallas Salisbury, editors. Washington DC: Employee Benefit Research Institute, 1993, pp. 5-18.

"Labor Market Obstacles to Aging Productively," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Achieving a Productive Aging Society*, Scott Bass, Francis Caro and Yung-Ping Chen, editors. Westport CT: Auburn House, 1993, pp. 43-59.

"Poverty and Income Security Among Older Persons," National Academy on Aging, Paper No. 1, Syracuse University, March 1993.

Comments on "Expected Changes in the Workforce and Implications for Labor Markets," by Phillip Levine and Olivia Mitchell, in *Demography and Retirement: The Twenty-First Century*, Anna Rappaport and Sylvester Schieber, editors. Westport CT: Preager, 1993, pp. 105-109.

1992

Review of *Ending Mandatory Retirement for Tenured Faculty*, by Brett Hammond and Harriet Morgan, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 1992, pp. 207-208.

1991

"Employer Pensions and Retirement Trends," *Compensation and Benefits Management*, Summer 1991, pp. 18-25.

"The Nature of Retirement: Survey and Econometric Evidence," in *Retirement and Public Policy*, Alicia H. Munnell, ed. Ames IA: Kendall-Hunt Publishing Co., 1991, pp. 115-137.

Review of *How Australians Live: Social Policy in Theory and Practice*, by Adam Graycar and Adam Jamrozik, and of *Gray Policy: Australian Policies for an Aging Society*, by Hal Kendig and John McCallum, *Journal of Aging and Social Policy* 3(4), pp. 115-120.

Review of *The Wage Carrot and the Pension Stick: Retirement Benefits and Labor Force Participation*, by Laurence Kotlikoff and David Wise, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 1991, pp. 206-207.

1990

Passing the Torch: The Influence of Economic Incentives on Work and Retirement, with Richard Burkhauser and Daniel Myers. Kalamazoo MI: The W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. 1990.

"Economic Incentives and the Labor Force Participation of Older Workers," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 11, Lauri Bassi and David Crawford, editors, 1990, pp. 159-179.

"Work and Retirement," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences*, 3rd edition, Robert Binstock and Linda George, editors. San Diego: Academic Press, Inc., 1990, pp. 307-327.

"Retirement Wealth Accrual and the Patterns of Post-Career Employment," with Richard Burkhauser, in *The Aging Workforce*, Irving Bluestone, Rhonda Montgomery and John Owen, editors. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1990, pp. 101-119.

1989

"Poverty in the Extremes: The Young and the Old in America," *The Gerontologist*, November 1989, pp. 837-840.

"An Economy-wide View of Changing Mandatory Retirement Rules," with Richard Burkhauser, in *The End of Mandatory Retirement: Effects on Higher Education*, Karen C. Holden and W. Lee Hansen, editors, Jossey-Bass Series, New Directions in Higher Education, 1989, pp. 63-71.

"American Patterns of Work and Retirement," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Redefining the Process of Retirement from an International Perspective*, Winfried Schmahl, editor. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1989, pp. 91-114.

Review of *Academic Freedom and Catholic Higher Education* by James John Annarelli, *Economics of Education Review*, 8(3), pp. 295-296.

1987

"Economic Status of the Elderly: Beware of the Mean," *The Review of Income and Wealth*, March 1987, pp. 63-82.

Comments on "Life Cycle Labor Supply and the Effect of the Social Security System: A Time-Series Analysis," by Robert Moffitt, in *Work, Health, and Income among the Elderly*, Gary Burtless, editor. Washington DC: The Brookings Institution. 1987.

Review of *Retirement among American Men*, by Herbert S. Parnes, et al., *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1987, pp. 449-450.

1986

"Do Retirement Dreams Come True: The Effect of Unanticipated Events on Retirement Plans," with Kathryn Anderson and Richard Burkhauser, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, July 1986, pp. 518-526.

1985

"Retirement Incentives: the Carrot and the Stick," in *The Economics of Aging*, Myron H. Ross, editor. Kalamazoo: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1985, pp. 57-75.

"Retirement Income Rights as a Component of Wealth in the United States," *The Review of Income and Wealth*, September 1985, pp. 223-236.

"Planned and Actual Retirement: An Empirical Analysis," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Current Perspectives on Aging and the Life Cycle: Theory and Research*, Zena Smith Blau, editor, JAI Press, 1985, pp. 147-168.

Comments on "Rewards to Continued Work: The Economic Incentives for Postponing Retirement," by Olivia Mitchell and Gary Fields, in *Horizontal Equity, Uncertainty and Economic Well-Being*, Martin David and Tim Smeeding, editors, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

1984

Comments on "Trends in Social Security Wealth by Cohort," by Robert Moffitt, in *Economic Transfers in the United States*, Marilyn Moon, editor. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984.

Review of *Policy Issues in Work and Retirement*, Herbert S. Parnes, editor, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 1984.

1983

"Influencing Retirement Behavior: A Key Issue for Social Security," with Richard Burkhauser, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Fall 1983, pp. 1-13.

"Is Mandatory Retirement Overrated? Evidence from the 1970s," with Richard Burkhauser, *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 1983, pp. 337-358.

"The Effect of Pension Plans on the Pattern of Life-Cycle Compensation," with Richard Burkhauser, in *The Measurement of Labor Cost*, Jack Triplett, editor. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1983, pp. 395-415.

"Barriers to Work in Old Age: A Review of the American Retirement System," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Economic Resources for the Elderly: Prospects for the Future*, Christopher Garbacz, editor, Westview Press, 1983, pp. 13-31.

"The Importance of Social Security and Pension Rights in the Wealth Portfolios of Older Americans," in *Economic Resources for the Elderly: Prospects for the Future*, Christopher Garbacz, editor, Westview Press, 1983, pp. 33-51.

"Financial Incentives and Retirement in the United States," with Richard Burkhauser, in *Social Insurance*, Lars Soderstrom, editor, North Holland Press, 1983, pp. 207-224.

"The Work Ethic and Retirement," in *The Work Ethic: An Analytic View*, Jack Barbash, editor, Industrial Relations Research Association Research, 1983, pp. 87-100.

1982

"Pension Wealth of Government and Private Sector Workers," *American Economic Review*, May 1982, pp. 283-287.

"Compensation in the Public Sector: The Importance of Pensions," in *Public Finance and Public Employment*, Robert Haveman, editor, Wayne State Press, 1982, pp. 227-243; Translated and reprinted in *Problemi di Amministrazione Pubblica*, Anno VII, N. 2, Centro Formazioe e Studi per il Mezzogiorno, Naples, 1982, pp. 153-187.

"How We Can Get Older Workers Back on the Job," with Richard Burkhauser, *The Collegiate Forum*, Fall 1982.

Review of *The Elderly and the Future Economy* by Lawrence Olson, Christopher Caton and Martin Duffy, *The Gerontologist*, July 1982.

Comments on "Theoretical and Policy Related Findings from the Social Security Administration's Retirement History Study," *Review of Public Data Use*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 1982.

1981

"Wage Rates and City Size," with Karen McCormick, *Industrial Relations*, Spring 1981, pp. 193-199.

"The Extent and Correlates of Partial Retirement," *The Gerontologist*, December 1981, pp. 634-643.

Review of *Social Security and Pensions in Transition: Understanding the American Retirement System*, by Bruno Stein, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1981.

1980

"Labor Force Participation Patterns of Older Self-Employed Workers,"
Social Security Bulletin, April 1980, pp. 17-28.

"Retirement Patterns of Self-Employed Workers," in *Retirement Policy and Further Population Aging*, Robert L. Clark, editor. Durham NC: Duke University Press, 1980, pp. 52-80.

"Longitudinal Analysis of Retirement Decisions: Problems and Prospects,"
in *Proceedings of the Conference on Demographic and Health Information for Aging Research: Resources and Needs*, 1980, Washington DC.

Review of *Welfare and the Elderly: An Economic Analysis and Policy Prescription*,
by W. Kip Viscusi, *Journal of Economic Literature*, September 1980.

1979

"Wage Determination and Discrimination among Older Workers,"
Journal of Gerontology, September 1979, pp. 728-735.

"Wage Differentials Among Older Workers in the Public and Private Sectors,"
Journal of Human Resources, Winter 1979, pp. 41-62.

"Postal Sector Wages," *Industrial Relations*, Winter 1979, pp. 92-96.

1978

"Job Characteristics and Early Retirement," *Industrial Relations*, October 1978, pp. 315-323.

The Early Retirement Decision: Evidence from the 1969 Retirement History Study,
Social Security Administration Staff Paper No. 29 (HEW Publication No. 78-11855).

Comments on "Retirement Age Policy and Employment," by Lenore E. Bixby,
in *Work Time and Employment*, Special Report No. 28, National Commission for
Manpower Policy. Washington DC: U.S.G.P.O., October 1978.

1977

"The Microeconomic Determinants of Early Retirement: A Cross Section View of
White Married Men," *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 1977, pp. 329-346.

Work in Progress

“Unretirement in the 2010s: Prevalence, Determinants and Outcomes” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea, September 2020, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Working Paper.

“Retirement Patterns of the Early and Middle Baby Boomers,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. December 2018.

Recent Conference Presentations and Other Activities

2021

Discussant on “Understanding Debt in the Older Population” by Annamaria Lusardi, Olivia Mitchell and Noemi Oggero, Working Later Conference, October 2021.

2020

Discussant on “The Age Profile of Life-satisfaction After Age 65 in the U.S.” by Peter Hudomiet, Michael Hurd and Susan Rohwedder, Working Later Conference, October 2020.

2019

Discussant on “Pricing of Joint and Survivor Annuities in Public Pension Plans: Does Price Influence Choice of Annuity?” by Robert Clark, Working Longer Conference, Stanford, CA, October 2019.

Discussant on “Work After Retirement: Worklife Transitions of Career Public Employees,” by Robert Clark, Robert Hammond and Siyan Liu, NBER Conference on Incentives and Limitations of Employment Policies on Retirement Transitions, Jackson Hole WY, August 2019.

“Retirement Patterns of the Early and Middle Baby Boomers” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. American Economic Association meeting, Atlanta GA, January 2019.

2018

Panel Moderator at a conference on Firm Responses to an Aging Workforce. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, November 2018

“Transitions from Career Employment among Public- and Private-Sector Workers” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. NBER conference on Incentives and Limitations of Employment Policies on Retirement Transitions, Jackson WY, August 2018.

2017

“Challenges and Opportunities of Living and Working Longer” with Kevin Cahill. Wharton School Pension Research Council Conference on Revisiting Saving and Retirement in a Record Low Return Environment, Philadelphia PA, May 2017.

2015

“The New World of Retirement Income Security in America” with Kevin Cahill. Association for Public Policy and Management conference, Miami FL, November 2015.

2014

Discussant on “Extending Work Life in Japan,” by Robert Clark et al. SIEPR Conference on Working Longer and Retirement, Stanford University CA, October 2014.

2013

“Entitlements, the Federal Budget and Social Security (the easy part!)”
lecture given at St. Michael’s College, Colchester VT, April 2013;
and to the Boston College Wall Street Council, New York, November 2013.

2012

“Early Retirement: The End of an Era?” National Aging in Place Council (Boston Chapter), Newton MA, May 2012.

“The Relationship between Work Decisions and Location Late in Life,” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. American Economic Association meeting, Chicago IL January 2012.

2011

“How Does Occupational Status Impact Bridge Job Prevalence?” with Kevin Cahill and Michael Giandrea. American Economic Association meeting, Denver CO, January 2011.

2010

Panel Moderator, “Addressing the Needs of Workers in Times of Economic Stress.”
Association for Public Policy and Management conference, Boston MA, November 2010.

Panel Moderator, “Proposals for Sweeping Reform.” National Academy of Social Insurance conference on “Strengthening Unemployment Insurance for the 21st Century”
Washington DC, July 2010.

“Early Retirement: The End of an Era?” lecture presented at the Institute for Research on Poverty and the Center for Demography, Health and Aging, University of Wisconsin, Madison, April 2010

2009

“Early Retirement: The End of an Era?” lecture presented at a conference on “The Collapse of Middle Income Jobs.” Institute for Work & the Economy, Chicago IL, October 2009.

Discussant at the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Gerontology Association, Boston MA, May 2009.

Member of a panel on “Mobilizing Baby Boomers for Public and Social Sector Service.” Robert F. Wagner School of Public Service, New York University, April 2009.

Discussant at a session on the "Labor Market Effects" at a conference on "Rethinking Teacher Retirement Benefit Systems." Vanderbilt University, Nashville TN, February 2009.

"The Case for Social Security," lecture presented at the National Academy of Social Insurance conference on "Social Insurance, Fiscal Responsibility and Economic Growth," Washington DC, January 2009.

Referee for:

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Journal of Labor Economics
Journal of Human Resources
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Review of Economics and Statistics
Review of Income and Wealth
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