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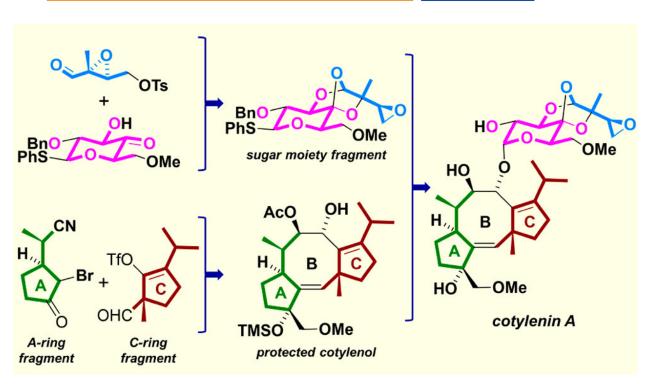
Enantioselective Total Synthesis of Cotylenin A

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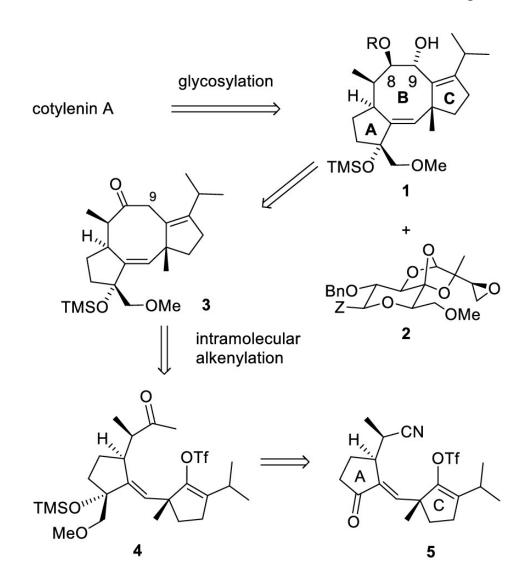




Introduction:

- Cotylenin A was isolated as a plant growth regulator.
- It has promising bioactivity as an anti-cancer agent.
- It features a fused 5-8-5 carbocyclic ring system includes a all carbon quaternary stereogenic center, a trans-1,2-diol, and a four-substituted alkene with an isopropyl group.
- Moreover, It bears a structurally unique glucosefused trioxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane with epoxyethly group.

Retro-synthetic route



OEt
$$\frac{1) \text{ MeSO}_2 \text{Mes, n-BuLi}}{O}$$
 $\frac{2) \text{ TsN}_3, \text{ Et}_3 \text{N}}{O}$ $\frac{9}{98\%}$

Formation of β -keto sulfone:

Regitz-diazotransfer reaction:

Catalytic asymmetric intramolecular cyclopropanation (CAIMCP)

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

Electrophilic cyclopropane opening:

Reduction of β -keto sulfone with samarium iodide:

Formation of α -bromo ketone:

Acyl radical cyclization:

Formation of enol triflate:

Deprotection of silyl group:

Dess-Martin oxidation:

Utimoto coupling reaction:

Dehydration with the Burgess reagent:

 ZnX_2

Takai methylenation:

Takai methylenation:
$$CH_{2}I_{2} \xrightarrow{Zn} \left[H_{2}C \xrightarrow{ZnI} \right] \xrightarrow{Slow} \left[H_{2}C \xrightarrow{ZnI} \right] \xrightarrow{ZrCI_{4}} H_{2}C = ZrX_{n} \xrightarrow{R} \stackrel{CH_{2}}{R} \stackrel{CH_{2}}{R}$$

Upjohn dihydroxylation:

Methylation with Meerwein reagent:

Reduction of nitrile:

$$R-C\equiv N: \begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & &$$

Palladium-catalyzed intramolecular alkenylation:

$$R-Pd^{\parallel}$$
 $R-Pd^{\parallel}$
 $R-Pd^{\parallel}$

α -hydroxylation with MoOPH:

Acetalization and epoxide-opening cascade:

Rhodium-catalyzed sulfonium ylide formation and subsequent Bronsted-acid-catalyzed glycosylation: